Halachos of Daily Living Laws related to Berachos

What *bracha* should one recite on dried cranberries?

Most dried

cranberries are sugar infused. This means the cranberries are soaked in sugar

water and then dried to look like raisins. Rav Belsky, *zt"l* ruled that the *bracha* on

dried cranberries is *Ha'odama*. Although the cranberry plant survives from year to year, and in fact can live for over a hundred years, since the berries grow on or near the ground, the *bracha* is *Ha'odama*. The Mishnah Berurah (203:3) writes that

there is a dispute as to which *bracha* to recite on berries that grow on low bushes that are within three *tefachim* (9 to 12 inches) of the ground, and the *minhag*

ha'olam (the accepted practice) is to recite Ha'odama.

Individuals who grow their own cranberry bushes may have cranberries that grow

higher than 3 tefachim.

On berries that grow on those bushes, one should recite *Ha'eitz*. However, commercially grown cranberries are grown in bogs, on or near the ground, so

their bracha is Ha'odama.

Does the

obligation to recite one hundred brachos apply even on Shabbos?

Yes. Although on Shabbos the *tefillos* contain fewer *brachos*, one must still fill the quota of 100 *brachos*. On Friday night, one recites 11 *brachos* during Maariv, and an additional 47 *brachos* are recited during *Shacharis*, *Musaf* and *Mincha*. One must eat three meals on Shabbos which adds another 18 *brachos*, and there are a few additional *brachos* recited for Kiddush, *HaMapil* and after using the restroom. Still, on an average Shabbos, one will find themselves about 18 *brachos* short. Therefore, Shulchan Aruch (OC 290:1) writes that one should eat sweet fruit and smell various fragrant spices to accumulate extra *brachos* throughout the day. *Bedieved* one can rely on answering *Amen* to the *brachos* of *Krias Hatorah* and *Haftara* (an additional 27 *brachos*). There is also an opinion that reciting the prayer "Ein Kelokainu", which has in it all the components of a *bracha*, is equivalent to having recited 12, and some say 20, *brachos*.